

Who Leads the Flock? Religion and the Radical Right among Brazilian Migrants

Appendix

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1 Exit Poll Descriptive Statistics

On metrics that allow for a comparison, the exit poll sample appears to be fairly representative of Boston-area Brazilians who voted in the 2022 election. Brazil's electoral authority, the Tribunal Superior Eleitoral (TSE), publishes precinct-level information on registered voters' gender, age, and education. All precincts are not equally likely to turn out, especially outside of Brazil, so the best comparative metric is an average of precinct-level figures, weighted by each precinct's share of votes cast. Table 1 shows that the sample was highly representative of these weighted precinct averages on gender, and quite good on age, albeit oversampling younger voters and undersampling older ones by a few percentage points. The sample appears much less representative in terms of education, but this is a lagging indicator; the TSE only records voters' education levels when they register to vote, so any additional education completed in the United States would not be reflected in these data unless they reregistered, typically after moving to a new consular jurisdiction.¹ By design, the sample nearly perfectly matched the distribution of votes across the two polling places. Finally, the exit poll underestimated vote for Bolsonaro by about 6 percentage points in each round, but most surveys in Brazil did so as well, a phenomenon that is increasingly common in elections with populist or anti-establishment candidates.

Table 2 presents additional descriptive statistics on the sample, beyond those variables that can be compared to the Boston-area Brazilian electorate. Consistent with other data on Brazilians in the United States, a majority of respondents were white and originated from states in Brazil's South or Southeast regions. The most common cities of residence were Boston and several of its most heavily Brazilian suburbs, but respondents were generally quite spread out around the state, with a few traveling from neighboring states as well. The sample had a much smaller share of recent arrivals to the United States than in Marcelli et al.'s (2009) household survey of Boston-area Brazilians, suggesting (perhaps paradoxically) that longer-term residents of the U.S. may be more likely to register and to vote in Brazilian elections. Reported interest in both Brazilian

¹The Boston consulate covers Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, and Maine.

Table 1: Exit Poll Respondents versus Registered Voters and Electoral Results

	Registered Voters	Voters who Voted	Exit Poll Respondents
Gender			
Female	51.8	52.1	52.6
Male	48.2	47.9	47.1
Other			0.3
Age			
18–39	32.8	27.6	30.9
40–54	43.0	43.1	41.6
55+	24.2	29.3	27.5
Education			
Less than High School	26.0	26.7	14.8
High School	51.5	50.9	42.6
College or Higher	22.5	22.4	42.6
Polling Place			
Malden	71.3	72.2	72.3
Framingham	28.7	27.8	27.7
Round 1 Vote			
Bolsonaro		69.9	63.4
Lula		23.0	29.0
Other		7.1	7.5
Round 2 Vote			
Bolsonaro		75.8	70.0
Lula		24.2	30.0

Source: Tribunal Superior Eleitoral and Boston Brazilians survey. Figures are percentages, excluding blank/null votes in the case of electoral results. For demographics, the ‘Voters who Voted’ column weights precinct-level (*seção*) percentages by each precinct’s share of votes cast, pooled across both rounds of the election.

and American politics was quite high, which almost certainly influences registration and voting. Household income, which was higher than anticipated, likely influences this decision as well, especially since most voters had to travel some distance to the polling place. The distribution of religion and church attendance in the sample are discussed in the main text.

Table 2: Exit Poll Respondents: Descriptive Statistics

	Percent		Percent
Country of Birth		Religion	
Brazil	96.5	Catholic	32.7
United States	3.2	Evangelical	44.3
Other	0.3	Other	6.4
Brazilian State		None	
Minas Gerais	35.2	Church Attendance	
São Paulo	14.3	More than once a week	19.7
Rio de Janeiro	8.8	Once a week	28.2
Paraná	7.6	Once or twice a month	14.4
Other	34.2	Once or twice a year	12.4
Year of Arrival		Never or almost never	
1992 or earlier	12.0	Income	
1993–2002	35.5	\$0 to \$16,000	8.4
2003–2012	23.7	\$16,001 to \$32,000	7.0
2013–2022	28.8	\$32,001 to \$50,000	17.9
City of Residence		\$50,001 to \$90,000	
Boston	9.0	More than \$90,000	
Framingham	8.5	Interest in BR Politics	
Everett	4.8	A lot	68.1
Somerville	4.2	More or less	23.5
Other MA cities	69.0	A little	6.1
Other states	4.5	Not at all	2.3
Race		Interest in US Politics	
White	57.9	A lot	63.3
Brown	20.3	More or less	27.6
Black	4.3	A little	7.7
Other	17.5	Not at all	1.3

2 Focus Group Recruitment

As discussed in the main text, focus group participants were recruited from among the exit poll respondents. Respondents had the opportunity to opt into the focus group-eligible sample by leaving their contact information on a tear-off sheet at the bottom of the self-administered paper questionnaire. After each round of the survey, including the pre-test at the September festival, we invited respondents who were 30–70 years old and were churchgoing, Bolsonaro-supporting Christians to participate in a focus group on an upcoming weekend. As is typical with focus group recruitment, those who attended were a small share of those that we invited. There are thus two stages of respondent self-selection involved in focus group recruitment: leaving one’s contact information, and attending after having been invited.

Evidence suggests that self-selecting into the focus group-eligible sample and attending after having been invited do not introduce major biases. Table 3 contains descriptive statistics on the three focus groups. For two of the three survey rounds, those who left their contact information have significantly higher levels of interest in Brazilian politics than those who did not. However, the difference is substantively small, about a third of a standard deviation of the interest variable in each case. Moreover, survey respondents as a whole were already highly interested in Brazilian politics—an average of 3.5 on a 1–4 scale—which is unsurprising since most were interviewed after having voted in a home-country election from the United States. Other differences—participants in the first focus group were somewhat older; those who left their contact information for the second lived somewhat closer and were more likely to be male—showed up only in one of the three groups.

Table 4 presents results from logistic regressions of the decision to leave contact information and to attend the focus group once invited, pooling data from all three rounds of the survey (with fixed effects for each round). Non-Christians (with Catholics as the baseline category), men, and those with more interest in Brazilian politics were more likely to opt into the focus group-eligible sample by leaving their contact information. Among those invited to the focus group, the only significant

Table 3: Boston Brazilians Focus Group Selection: Descriptive Statistics

Group / Variable	Left Contact Info			Attended Invited		
	Yes	No	P-val	Yes	No	P-val
Festival						
Arrival Year	2007.2	2006.4	0.7	2006.8	1997.5	0.0
Evangelical (%)	30.5	29.8	0.9	43.8	66.7	0.4
Catholic (%)	50.8	44.0	0.4	56.2	33.3	0.4
Non-Christian (%)	18.6	26.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	
Church Attendance (1–5)	2.9	3.1	0.5	4.6	4.3	0.4
Political Interest (1–4)	2.8	3.2	0.0	3.3	3.2	0.7
Bolsonaro Supporter (%)	30.4	37.3	0.4	100.0	100.0	
Male (%)	49.1	38.1	0.2	50.0	33.3	0.5
Age	42.2	43.3	0.6	43.4	57.2	0.0
Nonwhite (%)	41.8	46.4	0.6	43.8	16.7	0.3
Education (1–7)	5.0	4.6	0.2	4.1	3.7	0.7
Income (1–5)	3.6	3.3	0.3	3.4	3.2	0.8
Distance From Group (km)	15.9	14.0	0.5	8.7	7.4	0.7
N	59.0	84.0		16.0	6.0	
Round 1						
Arrival Year	2005.5	2005.6	0.9	1999.5	2005.0	0.4
Evangelical (%)	47.6	44.6	0.6	66.7	33.3	0.1
Catholic (%)	30.8	31.4	0.9	33.3	66.7	0.1
Non-Christian (%)	21.6	24.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	
Church Attendance (1–5)	3.1	3.1	0.8	4.1	3.8	0.5
Political Interest (1–4)	3.6	3.6	0.6	3.6	3.8	0.4
Bolsonaro Supporter (%)	61.5	57.1	0.5	100.0	100.0	
Male (%)	42.9	57.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	1.0
Age	45.7	44.8	0.6	49.6	49.5	1.0
Nonwhite (%)	32.6	41.7	0.1	29.3	50.0	0.3
Education (1–7)	4.9	4.9	1.0	4.3	5.3	0.2
Income (1–5)	3.7	3.6	0.6	3.7	3.8	1.0
Distance From Group (km)	33.2	23.5	0.0	26.3	13.8	0.2
N	189.0	121.0		42.0	6.0	
Round 2						
Arrival Year	2003.3	2004.4	0.3	2003.9	2001.0	0.4
Evangelical (%)	42.9	42.6	1.0	74.6	83.3	0.6
Catholic (%)	36.5	31.5	0.3	25.4	16.7	0.6
Non-Christian (%)	20.7	25.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Church Attendance (1–5)	3.0	3.0	0.6	4.0	3.7	0.2
Political Interest (1–4)	3.5	3.7	0.0	3.8	3.3	0.1
Bolsonaro Supporter (%)	62.3	65.4	0.5	100.0	100.0	
Male (%)	44.2	47.2	0.6	50.7	66.7	0.5
Age	45.6	46.7	0.4	49.0	50.8	0.7
Nonwhite (%)	41.6	36.1	0.3	35.7	16.7	0.4
Education (1–7)	4.9	5.0	0.6	4.8	5.5	0.3
Income (1–5)	3.9	3.9	0.9	3.8	4.2	0.5
Distance From Group (km)	36.1	38.6	0.5	39.0	23.6	0.2
N	207.0	198.0		71.0	6.0	

Note: P-values are from two-tailed difference in means t-tests.

Table 4: Predictors of Boston Brazilians Project Focus Group Selection

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	Left Contact Info	Attended Invited
Distance (Log)	−0.09 (0.07)	−0.16 (0.27)
Arrival Year	0.01 (0.01)	−0.08 (0.05)
Evangelical	0.14 (0.25)	1.72 (1.02)
Non-Christian	0.67* (0.31)	
Church Attendance	0.13 (0.09)	−1.54* (0.71)
Political Interest	0.45*** (0.14)	−0.45 (0.46)
Bolsonaro Voter	0.33 (0.25)	
Male	0.48* (0.20)	0.17 (0.82)
Age	0.002 (0.01)	0.01 (0.05)
Nonwhite	0.10 (0.21)	−0.53 (0.88)
Education	0.07 (0.07)	0.29 (0.29)
Income	−0.11 (0.09)	−0.25 (0.36)
Observations	465	107
Log Likelihood	−299.09	−28.65
Akaike Inf. Crit.	628.18	83.31

Note: Entries are logistic regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. Group fixed effects estimated but not reported. *p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001.

predictor of showing up was church attendance—a variable that correlates with Catholic versus evangelical, which may explain why it is only significant after controlling for religion. While I avoided Sunday mornings for the focus groups, some churches hold worship services at other times, and frequent churchgoers are also likely to have other church-related commitments on the weekends.

3 Focus Group Protocol

Below is the text containing the introductory comments and discussion questions posed by the focus group moderator. There were 11 questions in each focus group, with some differences across groups, as noted below.

Welcome to our discussion group and thank you being here! This discussion group is part of a research project that is seeking to understand the experiences and opinions of the Brazilian community in Boston, including your experiences and opinions about religion and politics. My name is [REDACTED], I graduated from [REDACTED] two years ago, and I wrote my honors thesis about this topic because I wanted to get to know my community in Boston better. This is Professor [REDACTED], who is organizing this research project and was my advisor for the thesis. *[[REDACTED] will introduce [REDACTED].]*²

We know that [Saturday/Sunday] is usually a day to spend with friends and family, so we are very grateful for your presence here and your decision to spend time with us. We want to have a friendly, casual conversation here, like if you were getting together with your friends, eating salgadinhos and talking about life. There are no right or wrong answers here, and all opinions are valuable. We know that sometimes people argue about religion or politics, but we also know from the questionnaires that you filled out [two weeks ago/on election day] that you have some attitudes in common. So we think it should be an easy conversation.

Before we start, I'd like to ask that everyone take a look at this consent form and let me know

²For the first focus group, another Brazilian-American member of the research team was also present as an observer.

if you agree to have our conversation audio recorded. We will only use first names during our conversation, and we will always use pseudonyms to cite your comments outside of this group.

[Distribute consent forms and verify each person's response about recording.]

- Let's start with introductions. Let's go around the table, and I would like each person to tell me what part of Brazil you are from, how long you have lived here in the United States, where you live now, what you do for work, and what you do for fun? I'll start with myself. . .
- How do you stay informed about what's happening in Brazil? For example, maybe you watch TV Globo, or you have a WhatsApp group with friends in Brazil, or you FaceTime with relatives who still live in Brazil.
- *[Focus groups 1–2]* As you know, Brazil [will have presidential elections next month, with the first round next Sunday/had presidential elections two weeks ago and is going to have the second round of those elections on October 30]. Imagine that you were to create a new candidate who would be the perfect candidate in those elections. What would that ideal candidate be like?
- *[Focus group 1]* What are some things you've heard about the Brazilian election or electoral campaign, and where have you heard them from?
- *[Focus groups 2–3]* What [are you doing/did you do] to follow the electoral campaign? For example, did you watch the debaters before the first round? Or did you see the candidates' campaign advertising on TV?
- *[Focus groups 1–2]* Sometimes when our lives change, our opinions about politics change as well. Have your opinions about Brazilian politics changed over the time that you have been living in the U.S.?
- *[Focus group 3]* After the second round of the elections, there were protests of the results throughout Brazil, and also here in Boston. We are going to show a video of a protest in

Harvard square on Sunday, November 6 *[show video]*.³ Did you hear about those protests in Cambridge? Did anyone attend?

- *[Focus group 3]* Some people participating in the protests here and in Brazil are calling for military intervention to prevent Lula from taking office. What is your opinion about these calls for military intervention?
- I'd like to change topics now and learn more about your religious life. What type of church do you go to here, and how often? How did you start attending that church? Did you go to a similar type of church in Brazil?
- During mass or worship, a priest or pastor talks mostly about the Word of God. Sometimes, talking about the Word of God, social or political issues come up, including issues about the elections. Does this happen in your church? Can you give an example?
- After mass or worship, people often get together to have coffee, eat snacks, and talk. Or maybe the church organizes other social events like a barbecue. When you get together with other people from your church, how often do you talk about politics?
- *[Focus group 1]* We have mostly talked about Brazilian politics. But there are also going to be elections here in the United States, in November. What are some things you've heard about the American election or the electoral campaign here, and where have you heard them from?
- *[Focus group 2]* We have mostly talked about Brazilian politics. But there are also going to be elections here in the United States, in November. Which party would you want to have a majority in the U.S. Congress after those elections, and why?
- *[Focus group 3]* We have mostly talked about Brazilian politics, but there were also recent elections here in the United States. The Republican party is going to have a majority in

³The original video, <https://twitter.com/floresdepapel6/status/1589370638825062400>, is from a Twitter account that has since been suspended. It showed pro-Bolsonaro protestors gathered in Harvard Square, with one person leading the assembled group in prayer.

the House of Representatives and the Democratic Party is going to maintain control of the Senate. Where you happy with that result or would you prefer that it were different?

- *[Focus group 1]* The next U.S. presidential elections will be in 2024. Imagine that you were to create a new candidate who would be the perfect candidate in those elections. What would that perfect candidate be like?
- *[Focus group 2]* There will also be elections for Governor of Massachusetts, where the contest is between Maura Healey and Geoff Diehl. Who would you like to be elected governor of Massachusetts, and why?
- *[Focus group 3]* There were also elections for Governor of Massachusetts, where the Democrat, Maura Healey, defeated the Republican, Geoff Diehl. What is your opinion about the result of that election?
- Is there anything else we haven't talked about yet that you'd like to share with us?

4 Regression Results

In the main text, I report regression results graphically. Regression coefficients and standard errors are reported in Table 5.

5 Analysis of Livestreamed Worship Services

Table 6 lists the Brazilian churches in Boston whose worship services were analyzed for this study. As discussed in the main text, I downloaded and analyzed videos of these churches' weekly worship services over a three-month period. For churches with multiple weekly worship services, I chose the first Sunday morning service each week, which was generally the service with the most Facebook or YouTube views. I used Trint's video transcription service to generate transcripts

Table 5: Predictors of Voting for Jair Bolsonaro

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>
	Voted Bolsonaro
Age	0.32*** (0.08)
Male	-0.06 (0.15)
Black	-0.79* (0.37)
Brown	-0.22 (0.17)
Other Race	-0.05 (0.25)
Education	-0.27*** (0.08)
Income	0.10 (0.08)
Evangelical	1.44*** (0.27)
Church Attendance	0.27 (0.20)
Catholic	1.12*** (0.27)
Social Media	0.25 (0.17)
Church Discussions	0.20 (0.21)
Clergy Endorsements	0.07 (0.20)
Evangelical × Church	0.20 (0.25)
Catholic × Church	-0.25 (0.24)
Observations	479
Log Likelihood	-202.05
Akaike Inf. Crit.	436.10

Note:

Entries are probit regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. Age, education, income, and church attendance are standardized, so estimates represent the effect of a 1 standard deviation change, and the estimates for the evangelical and Catholic indicators represent the effect for those with average levels of church attendance. White is the reference category for race and none/other is the reference category for religion. * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$.

for analysis. Based on testing, Trint provided the most accurate Portuguese-language transcripts among various alternatives. The quality of the transcript varied according to the audio quality of the service itself, and it was generally higher for the evangelical churches, which place more emphasis on modern video and audio production during worship. Singing and collective speech (e.g., the congregation reciting the Lord’s Prayer during a Catholic service) generally transcribed poorly, but sermons, clergy-led prayer, announcements, and other speech by the priest, pastor, or a congregation member speaking into a microphone mostly transcribed well. These are the components of the worship service where political content is most likely to appear, since they are less scripted.

Table 6: Boston-Area Brazilian Churches Analyzed

Church	Denomination	City	Followers
A Igreja que Cresce	Independent Evangelical	Everett	16,000
Revival Church for the Nations	Independent Evangelical	Everett	12,285
Templo dos Milagres	Independent Evangelical	Malden	11,564
IIGD Boston	International of the Grace of God	Somerville	9,148
Igreja Vida	Assemblies of God	Woburn	7,200
New Life Church	Presbyterian	Framingham	5,060
Sagrada Família	Catholic	Lowell	4,034
Saint Tarcisius	Catholic	Framingham	3,775
Saint Anthony	Catholic	Cambridge	2,684
Saint Charles	Catholic	Woburn	1,170

Note: Followers gives the number of followers of the church’s Facebook page as of July 2022.

For the text analysis of the livestreamed worship services, I read the transcripts into R and used the `kwic` function in the `quanteda` package to do word counts on the following phrases:

- Blessing: `benç*`
- Hallelujah: `aleluia, hallelujah`
- Vote: `^vota*`
- Election: `eleiç*`
- Candidate: `candidat*`

I manually inspected all hits to verify that the search terms were not picking up false positives; if so, I modified them accordingly. For example, the search term for Vote includes “votar” (to vote) and “votação” (voting) but screens out “devotar” (to devote), as well as “voto,” which is the noun form of “vote” in Portuguese but also means a religious vow and was only ever used in this non-political sense. For the religious terms, I chose ones that commonly appear in both Catholic and evangelical worship.

6 Survey Questionnaires

Survey questionnaires in both English and Portuguese can be found on the following pages. All questionnaires were administered in Portuguese; English versions were available in case anyone requested one, but no one did. The first set of questionnaires, asking about intended vote in the upcoming election, correspond to the pre-test at the 2022 Brazilian Independence Day Festival in Boston in September. These data are not used in the analysis reported in the main text, though I do analyze focus groups recruited via this survey. The next two sets of questionnaires correspond to the election day exit polls. For anonymous peer review, the consent form at the top of each questionnaire is redacted, since it identifies the author and the author’s institution.

References

Marcelli, Enrico, Louisa Holmes, David Estella, Fausto da Rocha, Philip Granberry and Orfeu Buxton. 2009. *(In)Visible (Im)Migrants: The Health and Socio-economic Integration of Brazilians in Metropolitan Boston*. San Diego, CA: Center for Behavioral and Community Health Studies, San Diego State University.



Are you Brazilian, age 18 or older, and agree to participate in this study? Yes No

Where were you born?

- Brazil USA Other

[If born abroad] What year did you move to the US? _____

What Brazilian state are you/your family from? _____

Where do you live in the USA?

City: _____

State: _____

What language do you speak at home?

- Portuguese English
- Both Other

Most of your friends are:

- Brazilians Americans
- Of another nationality

How often are you in contact with friends or relatives in Brazil?

- More than once a week
- Once a week
- One or two times a month
- One or two times a year
- Never or almost never

How often do you send money to Brazil?

- Once a week
- One or two times a month
- One or two times a year
- Never or almost never

What is your religion, if any?

- Catholic
- Evangelical/Protestant/Non-Catholic Christian/Pentecostal
- Other religion (non-Christian)
- No religion

[If religious] When did you adopt your current religion?

- I was always that religion
- I converted in Brazil
- I converted in the U.S.

How often do you go to mass or religious services?

- More than once a week
- Once a week
- One or two times a month
- One or two times a year
- Never or almost never

How often does your priest or pastor talk about social or political issues in church?

- Frequently Sometimes
- Which issues? _____
- Never or almost never

Where do you usually talk with other people about what's going on in the world? Mark all that apply.

- Home Church Work
- School Restaurants/stores
- Social media (e.g. WhatsApp)

How do you stay informed about what's going on in Brazil? Mark all that apply.

- TV Radio
- Newspaper Social media
- Talking with people here
- Talking with people in Brazil

How do you stay informed about what's going on in Brazil? Mark all that apply.

- TV Radio
- Newspaper Social media
- Talking with people here
- Talking with people in Brazil

In politics, do you consider yourself:

- On the left On the right
- In the center Don't know

How interested are you in Brazilian politics?

- A lot More or less
- A little Not at all

How much are you following the current Brazilian presidential campaign?

- A lot More or less
- A little Not at all

Who will/would you vote for for president of Brazil?

- Lula Bolsonaro
- Other: _____
- Blank/Null Don't know



Has your priest or pastor spoken in favor of or against a candidate in those elections?

In favor of: _____

Against: _____

Do you think votes are counted correctly and fairly in Brazil?

Yes, always Sometimes

No, never Don't know

How do you evaluate the administration of President Jair Bolsonaro?

Excellent Good

So-so Bad

Terrible Don't know

What is your preferred Brazilian political party, if any?

When Brazil is facing difficulties is it justifiable for the president to close Congress and govern without Congress?

Yes No

Would a military coup be justified in Brazil when there is a lot of corruption?

Yes No

How interested are you in U.S. politics?

A lot More or less

A little Not at all

How much are you following the current campaign for the November 2022 elections in the United States?

A lot More or less

A little Not at all

What party would you like to have a majority in the U.S. Congress after those elections?

Democratic Republican

Other Don't Know

Who would you like elected governor of Massachusetts?

Maura Healey Geoff Diehl

Other Don't know

Between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, who would you like to be elected president in 2024?

Joe Biden Donald Trump

Other Don't know

Has your priest or pastor spoken in favor of or against an American politician/party?

In favor of: _____

Against: _____

Do you think votes are counted correctly and fairly in the U.S.?

Yes, always Sometimes

No, never Don't know

Who do you think really won the 2020 presidential elections in the U.S.?

Joe Biden Donald Trump

Other Don't know

How do you evaluate the administration of President Joe Biden?

Excellent Good

So-so Bad

Terrible Don't know

In U.S. politics, do you consider yourself:

Democrat Republican

Independent Other

Don't know

When the U.S. is facing difficulties, is it justifiable for the president to close Congress and govern without Congress?

Yes No

Would a military coup be justified in the U.S. when there is a lot of corruption?

Yes No

What is your gender?

Male Female

Other

How old are you? _____

What is your color or race?

White Black

Brown Asian

Indigenous Other

What is the highest level of education you completed?

Elementary/some middle school

Completed middle school

Some high school

Completed high school

Some college

Completed college

Postgraduate study

What is your principal occupation?

What is your household's ANNUAL family income?

\$0 to \$16,000

\$16,001 to \$32,000

\$32,001 to \$50,000

\$50,001 to \$90,000

More than \$90,000

Don't know

Many thanks! Would you like to participate in a discussion group in Portuguese to talk in greater depth about these issues? We are going to organize groups on the coming weekends. Your participation would last 90 minutes and you would receive a \$50 gift card.

If you want to receive an invitation to a discussion group, leave your information so we may contact you. This form will be separated from your answers above to maintain anonymity.

Name: _____

Email: _____

Phone: _____

Você é brasileiro(a), tem mais de 18 anos, e aceita participar desta pesquisa? Sim Não

Onde você nasceu?

Brasil EUA Outro país

[Se nasceu fora] Em que ano mudou para EUA? _____

Você/sua família é de qual estado do Brasil? _____

Onde você mora em EUA?

Cidade: _____

Estado: _____

Que idioma você fala em casa?

Português Inglês
 Ambos Outro

A maioria dos seus amigos são:

Brasileiros Americanos
 De outra nacionalidade

Com que frequência você tem contato com amigos ou parentes no Brasil?

Mais de uma vez por semana
 Uma vez por semana
 Uma ou duas vezes por mês
 Uma ou duas vezes por ano
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Com que frequência você envia dinheiro ao Brasil?

Uma vez por semana
 Uma ou duas vezes por mês
 Uma ou duas vezes por ano
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Qual é a sua religião, se tiver?

Católica
 Evangélica/protestante/cristã não católica/pentecostal
 Outra religião (não cristã)
 Nenhuma religião

[Se tem religião] Quando adotou sua religião atual?

Sempre fui dessa religião
 Converti no Brasil
 Converti nos EUA

Com que frequência você vai à missa ou culto religioso?

Mais de uma vez por semana
 Uma vez por semana
 Uma ou duas vezes por mês
 Uma ou duas vezes por ano
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Com que frequência seu padre ou pastor fala sobre assuntos políticos ou sociais na igreja?

Frequentemente Às vezes
→ Quais assuntos? _____
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Onde você costuma conversar com outras pessoas sobre o que acontece no mundo?

Marque todas que se apliquem
 Casa Igreja Trabalho
 Escola Restaurantes/lojas
 Mídias sociais (ex. WhatsApp)

Como você se informa sobre o que acontece no Brasil?

Marque todas que se apliquem.

TV Rádio
 Jornais Mídias sociais
 Falando com gente aqui
 Falando com gente no Brasil

Como você se informa sobre o que acontece nos EUA?

Marque todas que se apliquem.

TV Rádio
 Jornais Mídias sociais
 Falando com gente aqui
 Falando com gente no Brasil

Na política, você se considera:

De esquerda De direita
 De centro Não sei

O quanto você se interessa pela política brasileira?

Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

O quanto você está acompanhando a campanha para presidente do Brasil?

Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

Em quem você votará/votaria para presidente do Brasil?

Lula Bolsonaro
 Outro: _____
 Branco/Nulo Não sei

Seu padre ou pastor já falou a favor de ou contra algum candidato nessas eleições?

A favor de: _____

Contra: _____

Você acha que os votos são contados de forma correta e justa no Brasil?

Sim, sempre Às vezes
 Não, nunca Não sei

Como você avalia a gestão do Presidente Jair Bolsonaro?

Ótima Boa
 Regular Ruim
 Péssima Não sei

Qual é o seu partido político brasileiro preferido, se tiver?

Quando o Brasil está enfrentando dificuldades, é justificável que o presidente feche o Congresso e governe sem o Congresso?

Sim Não

Se justificaria um golpe militar no Brasil diante de muita corrupção?

Sim Não

O quanto você se interessa pela política dos EUA?

Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

O quanto você está acompanhando a campanha para as eleições de novembro de 2022 nos Estados Unidos?

Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

Qual partido gostaria que tivesse a maioria no congresso americano após essas eleições?

Democrata Republicano
 Outro Não sei

Quem gostaria que fosse eleito governador de Massachusetts?

Maura Healey Geoff Diehl
 Outro Não sei

Entre Donald Trump e Joe Biden, quem gostaria que fosse eleito presidente em 2024?

Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Outro Não sei

Seu padre ou pastor já falou a favor de ou contra algum político ou partido americano?

A favor de: _____

Contra: _____

Você acha que os votos são contados de forma correta e justa nos Estados Unidos?

Sim, sempre Às vezes
 Não, nunca Não sei

Quem você acha que realmente venceu as eleições presidências de 2020 nos EUA?

Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Outro Não sei

Como você avalia a gestão do Presidente Joe Biden?

Ótima Boa
 Regular Ruim
 Péssima Não sei

Na política americana, você se considera:

Democrata Republicano
 Independente Outro
 Não sei

Quando os EUA está enfrentando dificuldades, é justificável que o presidente feche o Congresso e governe sem o Congresso?

Sim Não

Se justificaria um golpe militar nos EUA diante de muita corrupção?

Sim Não

Qual é o seu gênero?

Masculino Feminino
 Outro

Qual é a sua idade? _____

Qual é a sua cor ou raça?

Branca Preta
 Parda Amarela
 Indígena Outra

Qual é o mais alto nível de educação que você terminou?

Fundamental incompleto
 Fundamental completo
 Médio incompleto
 Médio completo
 Superior/universitária incompleto
 Superior/universitária completo
 Estudos de pós-graduação

Qual é a sua ocupação principal? _____

Qual é a renda familiar ANUAL do seu domicílio?

\$0 a \$16,000
 \$16,001 a \$32,000
 \$32,001 a \$50,000
 \$50,001 a \$90,000
 Mais de \$90,000
 Não sei

Muito obrigado! Você gostaria de participar de um grupo de discussão em português para conversar em mais profundidade sobre estes temas? Vamos organizar grupos nos próximos fins de semana. Sua participação duraria 90 minutos e receberia um cartão presente de \$50.

Se quer receber um convite a um grupo de discussão, deixe suas informações para entrarmos em contato. Este formulário será separado das suas respostas acima para manter anonimidade.

Nome: _____

Email: _____

Fone: _____



Are you Brazilian, age 18 or older, and agree to participate in this study? Yes No

Where were you born?

- Brazil USA Other

If born outside US, what year did you move here? _____

What Brazilian state are you/your family from? _____

Where do you live in the USA?

City: _____

State: _____

What language do you most often speak at home?

- Portuguese English Other

Most of your friends are:

- Brazilians Americans Of another nationality

How often are you in contact with friends or relatives in Brazil?

- More than once a week Once a week One or two times a month One or two times a year Never or almost never

How often do you send money to Brazil?

- Once a week One or two times a month One or two times a year Never or almost never

What is your religion, if any?

- Catholic Evangelical/Protestant/Non-Catholic Christian/Pentecostal Other religion (e.g. Spiritist, Jewish, Buddhist, Candomblé) No religion

When did you adopt that religion?

- I was always that religion I converted in Brazil I converted in the U.S. N/A, I have no religion

How often do you go to mass or religious services?

- More than once a week Once a week One or two times a month One or two times a year Never or almost never

How often does your priest or pastor talk about social or political issues in church?

- Frequently Sometimes Never or almost never N/A, I don't go to church

Where do you usually talk with other people about what's going on in the world? Mark all that apply.

- Home Church Work School Restaurants/stores Social media (e.g. WhatsApp)

How do you stay informed about what's going on in Brazil? Mark all that apply.

- TV Radio Newspaper Social media Talking with people here Talking with people in Brazil

How do you stay informed about what's going on in the U.S.? Mark all that apply.

- TV Radio Newspaper Social media Talking with people here Talking with people in Brazil

In politics, do you consider yourself:

- On the left On the right In the center Don't know

How interested are you in Brazilian politics?

- A lot More or less A little Not at all

How much have you followed the Brazilian presidential campaign?

- A lot More or less A little Not at all

Who did you vote for today for president of Brazil?

- Lula Bolsonaro Ciro Tebet Other: _____ Blank/Null



Has your priest or pastor spoken in favor of or against a candidate in those elections?

- Yes, in favor of: _____
 Yes, against: _____
 No Not applicable

Do you think votes are counted correctly and fairly in Brazil?

- Yes, always Sometimes
 No, never Don't know

How do you evaluate the administration of President Jair Bolsonaro?

- Excellent Good
 So-so Bad
 Terrible Don't know

What is your preferred Brazilian political party, if any?

When Brazil is facing difficulties is it justifiable for the president to close Congress and govern without Congress?

- Yes No Don't know

Would a military coup be justified in Brazil when there is a lot of corruption?

- Yes No Don't know

How interested are you in U.S. politics?

- A lot More or less
 A little Not at all

How much are you following the current campaign for the November 2022 elections in the United States?

- A lot More or less
 A little Not at all

What party would you like to have a majority in the U.S. Congress after those elections?

- Democratic Republican
 Other Don't Know

Who would you like elected governor of Massachusetts?

- Maura Healey Geoff Diehl
 Other Don't know

Between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, who would you like to be elected president in 2024?

- Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Other Don't know

Has your priest or pastor spoken in favor of or against an American politician/party?

- Yes, in favor of: _____
 Yes, against: _____
 No Not applicable

Do you think votes are counted correctly and fairly in the U.S.?

- Yes, always Sometimes
 No, never Don't know

Who do you think really won the 2020 presidential elections in the U.S.?

- Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Other Don't know

How do you evaluate the administration of President Joe Biden?

- Excellent Good
 So-so Bad
 Terrible Don't know

In U.S. politics, do you consider yourself:

- Democrat Republican
 Independent Other
 Don't know

When the U.S. is facing difficulties, is it justifiable for the president to close Congress and govern without Congress?

- Yes No Don't know

Would a military coup be justified in the U.S. when there is a lot of corruption?

- Yes No Don't know

What is your gender?

- Male Female
 Other

How old are you? _____

What is your color or race?

- White Black
 Brown Asian
 Indigenous Other

What is the highest level of education you completed?

- Elementary/some middle school
 Completed middle school
 Some high school
 Completed high school
 Some college
 Completed college
 Postgraduate study

What is your principal occupation?

What is your household's ANNUAL family income?

- \$0 to \$16,000
 \$16,001 to \$32,000
 \$32,001 to \$50,000
 \$50,001 to \$90,000
 More than \$90,000
 Don't know

Many thanks! Would you like to participate in a discussion group in Portuguese to talk in greater depth about these issues? We are going to organize groups on the coming weekends. Your participation would last between 1.5 and 2 hours and you would receive a \$50 gift card.

If you want to receive an invitation to a discussion group, leave your information so we may contact you. This form will be separated from your answers above to maintain anonymity.

Name: _____

Email: _____

Phone: _____

Você é brasileiro(a), tem mais de 18 anos, e aceita participar desta pesquisa? Sim Não

Onde você nasceu?

Brasil EUA Outro país

Se nasceu fora de EUA, em que ano mudou aqui? _____

Você/sua família é de qual estado do Brasil? _____

Onde você mora em EUA?

Cidade: _____

Estado: _____

Que idioma você fala mais frequentemente em casa?

Português Inglês Outro

A maioria dos seus amigos são:

Brasileiros Americanos
 De outra nacionalidade

Com que frequência você tem contato com amigos ou parentes no Brasil?

Mais de uma vez por semana
 Uma vez por semana
 Uma ou duas vezes por mês
 Uma ou duas vezes por ano
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Com que frequência você envia dinheiro ao Brasil?

Uma vez por semana
 Uma ou duas vezes por mês
 Uma ou duas vezes por ano
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Qual é a sua religião, se tiver?

Católica
 Evangélica/protestante/cristã não católica/pentecostal
 Outra religião (p. ex. espírita, judeu, budista, candomblé)
 Nenhuma religião

Quando adotou essa religião?

Sempre fui dessa religião
 Converti no Brasil
 Converti nos EUA
 N/A, não tenho religião

Com que frequência você vai à missa ou culto religioso?

Mais de uma vez por semana
 Uma vez por semana
 Uma ou duas vezes por mês
 Uma ou duas vezes por ano
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Com que frequência seu padre ou pastor fala sobre assuntos políticos ou sociais na igreja?

Frequentemente Às vezes
 Nunca ou quase nunca
 N/A, não frequento a igreja

Onde você costuma conversar com outras pessoas sobre o que acontece no mundo?

Marque todas que se apliquem
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Como você se informa sobre o que acontece nos EUA?

Marque todas que se apliquem.

TV Rádio
 Jornais Mídias sociais
 Falando com gente aqui
 Falando com gente no Brasil

Na política, você se considera:

De esquerda De direita
 De centro Não sei

O quanto você se interessa pela política brasileira?

Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

O quanto você acompanhou a campanha para presidente do Brasil?

Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

Em quem você votou hoje para presidente do Brasil?

Lula Bolsonaro Ciro
 Tebet Outro: _____
 Branco/Nulo

Seu padre ou pastor já falou a favor de ou contra algum candidato nessas eleições?

- Sim, a favor de: _____
 Sim, contra: _____
 Não falou Não se aplica

Você acha que os votos são contados de forma correta e justa no Brasil?

- Sim, sempre Às vezes
 Não, nunca Não sei

Como você avalia a gestão do Presidente Jair Bolsonaro?

- Ótima Boa Regular
 Ruim Péssima Não sei

Qual é o seu partido político brasileiro preferido, se tiver?

Quando o Brasil está enfrentando dificuldades, é justificável que o presidente feche o Congresso e governe sem o Congresso?

- Sim Não Não sei

Se justificaria um golpe militar no Brasil diante de muita corrupção?

- Sim Não Não sei

O quanto você se interessa pela política dos EUA?

- Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

O quanto você está acompanhando a campanha para as eleições de novembro de 2022 nos Estados Unidos?

- Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

Qual partido gostaria que tivesse a maioria no congresso americano após essas eleições?

- Democrata Republicano
 Outro Não sei

Quem gostaria que fosse eleito governador de Massachusetts?

- Maura Healey Geoff Diehl
 Outro Não sei

Entre Donald Trump e Joe Biden, quem gostaria que fosse eleito presidente em 2024?

- Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Outro Não sei

Seu padre ou pastor já falou a favor de ou contra algum político ou partido americano?

- Sim, a favor de: _____
 Sim, contra: _____
 Não falou Não se aplica

Você acha que os votos são contados de forma correta e justa nos Estados Unidos?

- Sim, sempre Às vezes
 Não, nunca Não sei

Quem você acha que realmente venceu as eleições presidências de 2020 nos EUA?

- Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Outro Não sei

Como você avalia a gestão do Presidente Joe Biden?

- Ótima Boa Regular
 Ruim Péssima Não sei

Na política americana, você se considera:

- Democrata Republicano
 Independente Outro
 Não sei

Quando os EUA está enfrentando dificuldades, é justificável que o presidente feche o Congresso e governe sem o Congresso?

- Sim Não Não sei

Se justificaria um golpe militar nos EUA diante de muita corrupção?

- Sim Não Não sei

Qual é o seu gênero?

- Masculino Feminino
 Outro

Qual é a sua idade? _____

Qual é a sua cor ou raça?

- Branca Preta
 Parda Amarela
 Indígena Outra

Qual é o mais alto nível de educação que você terminou?

- Fundamental incompleto
 Fundamental completo
 Médio incompleto
 Médio completo
 Superior/universitária incompleto
 Superior/universitária completo
 Estudos de pós-graduação

Qual é a sua ocupação principal? _____

Qual é a renda familiar ANUAL do seu domicílio?

- \$0 a \$16,000
 \$16,001 a \$32,000
 \$32,001 a \$50,000
 \$50,001 a \$90,000
 Mais de \$90,000
 Não sei

Muito obrigado! Você gostaria de participar de um grupo de discussão em português para conversar em mais profundidade sobre estes temas? Vamos organizar grupos nos próximos fins de semana. Sua participação duraria entre 1.5 e 2 horas e receberia um cartão presente de \$50.

Se quer receber um convite a um grupo de discussão, deixe suas informações para entrarmos em contato. Este formulário será separado das suas respostas acima para manter anonimidade.

Nome: _____ Email: _____ Fone: _____



Are you Brazilian, age 18 or older, and agree to participate in this study? Yes No

Where were you born?

- Brazil USA Other

If born outside US, what year did you move here? _____

What Brazilian state are you/your family from? _____

Where do you live in the USA?

City: _____

State: _____

What language do you most often speak at home?

- Portuguese English Other

Most of your friends are:

- Brazilians Americans Of another nationality

How often are you in contact with friends or relatives in Brazil?

- More than once a week Once a week One or two times a month One or two times a year Never or almost never

How often do you send money to Brazil?

- Once a week One or two times a month One or two times a year Never or almost never

What is your religion, if any?

- Catholic Evangelical/Protestant/Non-Catholic Christian/Pentecostal Other religion (e.g. Spiritist, Jewish, Buddhist, Candomblé) No religion

When did you adopt that religion?

- I was always that religion I converted in Brazil I converted in the U.S. N/A, I have no religion

How often do you go to mass or religious services?

- More than once a week Once a week One or two times a month One or two times a year Never or almost never

How often does your priest or pastor talk about social or political issues in church?

- Frequently Sometimes Never or almost never N/A, I don't go to church

Where do you usually talk with other people about what's going on in the world? Mark all that apply.

- Home Church Work School Restaurants/stores Social media (e.g. WhatsApp)

How do you stay informed about what's going on in Brazil? Mark all that apply.

- TV Radio Newspaper Social media Talking with people here Talking with people in Brazil

How do you stay informed about what's going on in the U.S.? Mark all that apply.

- TV Radio Newspaper Social media Talking with people here Talking with people in Brazil

In politics, do you consider yourself:

- On the left On the right In the center Don't know

How interested are you in Brazilian politics?

- A lot More or less A little Not at all

How much have you followed the presidential campaign?

- A lot More or less A little Not at all

Who did you vote for today?

- Bolsonaro Lula Blank

Who did you vote for in rd. 1?

- Bolsonaro Lula Ciro Tebet Other Blank



Has your priest or pastor spoken in favor of or against a candidate in those elections?

- Yes, in favor of: _____
 Yes, against: _____
 No Not applicable

Do you think votes are counted correctly and fairly in Brazil?

- Yes, always Sometimes
 No, never Don't know

How do you evaluate the administration of President Jair Bolsonaro?

- Excellent Good
 So-so Bad
 Terrible Don't know

What is your preferred Brazilian political party, if any?

When Brazil is facing difficulties is it justifiable for the president to close Congress and govern without Congress?

- Yes No Don't know

Would a military coup be justified in Brazil when there is a lot of corruption?

- Yes No Don't know

How interested are you in U.S. politics?

- A lot More or less
 A little Not at all

How much are you following the current campaign for the November 2022 elections in the United States?

- A lot More or less
 A little Not at all

What party would you like to have a majority in the U.S. Congress after those elections?

- Democratic Republican
 Other Don't Know

Who would you like elected governor of Massachusetts?

- Maura Healey Geoff Diehl
 Other Don't know

Between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, who would you like to be elected president in 2024?

- Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Other Don't know

Has your priest or pastor spoken in favor of or against an American politician/party?

- Yes, in favor of: _____
 Yes, against: _____
 No Not applicable

Do you think votes are counted correctly and fairly in the U.S.?

- Yes, always Sometimes
 No, never Don't know

Who do you think really won the 2020 presidential elections in the U.S.?

- Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Other Don't know

How do you evaluate the administration of President Joe Biden?

- Excellent Good
 So-so Bad
 Terrible Don't know

In U.S. politics, do you consider yourself:

- Democrat Republican
 Independent Other
 Don't know

When the U.S. is facing difficulties, is it justifiable for the president to close Congress and govern without Congress?

- Yes No Don't know

Would a military coup be justified in the U.S. when there is a lot of corruption?

- Yes No Don't know

What is your gender?

- Male Female
 Other

How old are you? _____

What is your color or race?

- White Black
 Brown Asian
 Indigenous Other

What is the highest level of education you completed?

- Elementary/some middle school
 Completed middle school
 Some high school
 Completed high school
 Some college
 Completed college
 Postgraduate study

What is your principal occupation?

What is your household's ANNUAL family income?

- \$0 to \$16,000
 \$16,001 to \$32,000
 \$32,001 to \$50,000
 \$50,001 to \$90,000
 More than \$90,000
 Don't know

Many thanks! Would you like to participate in a discussion group in Portuguese to talk in greater depth about these issues? We are going to organize groups on the coming weekends. Your participation would last between 1.5 and 2 hours and you would receive a \$50 gift card.

If you want to receive an invitation to a discussion group, leave your information so we may contact you. This form will be separated from your answers above to maintain anonymity.

Name: _____

Email: _____

Phone: _____

Você é brasileiro(a), tem mais de 18 anos, e aceita participar desta pesquisa? Sim Não

Onde você nasceu?

Brasil EUA Outro país

Se nasceu fora de EUA, em que ano mudou aqui? _____

Você/sua família é de qual estado do Brasil? _____

Onde você mora em EUA?

Cidade: _____

Estado: _____

Que idioma você fala mais frequentemente em casa?

Português Inglês Outro

A maioria dos seus amigos são:

Brasileiros Americanos
 De outra nacionalidade

Com que frequência você tem contato com amigos ou parentes no Brasil?

Mais de uma vez por semana
 Uma vez por semana
 Uma ou duas vezes por mês
 Uma ou duas vezes por ano
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Com que frequência você envia dinheiro ao Brasil?

Uma vez por semana
 Uma ou duas vezes por mês
 Uma ou duas vezes por ano
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Qual é a sua religião, se tiver?

Católica
 Evangélica/protestante/cristã não católica/pentecostal
 Outra religião (p. ex. espírita, judeu, budista, candomblé)
 Nenhuma religião

Quando adotou essa religião?

Sempre fui dessa religião
 Converti no Brasil
 Converti nos EUA
 N/A, não tenho religião

Com que frequência você vai à missa ou culto religioso?

Mais de uma vez por semana
 Uma vez por semana
 Uma ou duas vezes por mês
 Uma ou duas vezes por ano
 Nunca ou quase nunca

Com que frequência seu padre ou pastor fala sobre assuntos políticos ou sociais na igreja?

Frequentemente Às vezes
 Nunca ou quase nunca
 N/A, não frequento a igreja

Onde você costuma conversar com outras pessoas sobre o que acontece no mundo?

Marque todas que se apliquem
 Casa Igreja Trabalho
 Escola Restaurantes/lojas
 Mídias sociais (ex. WhatsApp)

Como você se informa sobre o que acontece no Brasil?

Marque todas que se apliquem.

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 Jornais Mídias sociais
 Falando com gente aqui
 Falando com gente no Brasil

Como você se informa sobre o que acontece nos EUA?

Marque todas que se apliquem.

TV Rádio
 Jornais Mídias sociais
 Falando com gente aqui
 Falando com gente no Brasil

Na política, você se considera:

De esquerda De direita
 De centro Não sei

O quanto você se interessa pela política brasileira?

Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

O quanto você acompanhou a campanha presidencial?

Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

Em quem você votou hoje?

Bolsonaro Lula Branco

Em quem votou no 1º turno?

Bolsonaro Lula Ciro
 Tebet Outro Branco

Seu padre ou pastor já falou a favor de ou contra algum candidato nessas eleições?

- Sim, a favor de: _____
 Sim, contra: _____
 Não falou Não se aplica

Você acha que os votos são contados de forma correta e justa no Brasil?

- Sim, sempre Às vezes
 Não, nunca Não sei

Como você avalia a gestão do Presidente Jair Bolsonaro?

- Ótima Boa Regular
 Ruim Péssima Não sei

Qual é o seu partido político brasileiro preferido, se tiver?

Quando o Brasil está enfrentando dificuldades, é justificável que o presidente feche o Congresso e governe sem o Congresso?

- Sim Não Não sei

Se justificaria um golpe militar no Brasil diante de muita corrupção?

- Sim Não Não sei

O quanto você se interessa pela política dos EUA?

- Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

O quanto você está acompanhando a campanha para as eleições de novembro de 2022 nos Estados Unidos?

- Muito Mais ou menos
 Pouco Nada

Qual partido gostaria que tivesse a maioria no congresso americano após essas eleições?

- Democrata Republicano
 Outro Não sei

Quem gostaria que fosse eleito governador de Massachusetts?

- Maura Healey Geoff Diehl
 Outro Não sei

Entre Donald Trump e Joe Biden, quem gostaria que fosse eleito presidente em 2024?

- Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Outro Não sei

Seu padre ou pastor já falou a favor de ou contra algum político ou partido americano?

- Sim, a favor de: _____
 Sim, contra: _____
 Não falou Não se aplica

Você acha que os votos são contados de forma correta e justa nos Estados Unidos?

- Sim, sempre Às vezes
 Não, nunca Não sei

Quem você acha que realmente venceu as eleições presidências de 2020 nos EUA?

- Joe Biden Donald Trump
 Outro Não sei

Como você avalia a gestão do Presidente Joe Biden?

- Ótima Boa Regular
 Ruim Péssima Não sei

Na política americana, você se considera:

- Democrata Republicano
 Independente Outro
 Não sei

Quando os EUA está enfrentando dificuldades, é justificável que o presidente feche o Congresso e governe sem o Congresso?

- Sim Não Não sei

Se justificaria um golpe militar nos EUA diante de muita corrupção?

- Sim Não Não sei

Qual é o seu gênero?

- Masculino Feminino
 Outro

Qual é a sua idade? _____

Qual é a sua cor ou raça?

- Branca Preta
 Parda Amarela
 Indígena Outra

Qual é o mais alto nível de educação que você terminou?

- Fundamental incompleto
 Fundamental completo
 Médio incompleto
 Médio completo
 Superior/universitária incompleto
 Superior/universitária completo
 Estudos de pós-graduação

Qual é a sua ocupação principal? _____

Qual é a renda familiar ANUAL do seu domicílio?

- \$0 a \$16,000
 \$16,001 a \$32,000
 \$32,001 a \$50,000
 \$50,001 a \$90,000
 Mais de \$90,000
 Não sei

Muito obrigado! Você gostaria de participar de um grupo de discussão em português para conversar em mais profundidade sobre estes temas? Vamos organizar grupos nos próximos fins de semana. Sua participação duraria entre 1.5 e 2 horas e receberia um cartão presente de \$50.

Se quer receber um convite a um grupo de discussão, deixe suas informações para entrarmos em contato. Este formulário será separado das suas respostas acima para manter anonimidade.

Nome: _____

Email: _____

Fone: _____